

# STAAF

An Efficient Distributed Framework for Performing  
Large-Scale Android Application Analysis

**OWASP AppSec USA**

**Thursday, September 22, 2011**

# Allow Me to Introduce Myself

**Ryan W Smith**

**VP Engineering at Praetorian**

- **OWASP DFW Chapter Leader  
(2011)**
- **Active member of The HoneyNet  
Project  
(2002- )**
- **8+ years of work with DoD,  
Intelligence Community,  
Federal/State/Local governments,  
and Fortune 500 companies**



# PRAETORIAN<sup>®</sup>

YOUR WORLD, SECURED



WE ACT AS TRUSTED ADVISORS WHO HELP ORGANIZATIONS BETTER UNDERSTAND AND MINIMIZE OVERALL RISK ACROSS I.T. ASSETS, SO THEY CAN FOCUS ON WHAT'S IMPORTANT - THEIR CORE BUSINESS.



## Software Security

Evaluate your application's security over its entire development lifecycle



## Security Research

Leverage outside expertise to solve advanced problems



## Infrastructure Security


Measure the overall strength of your company's security program



## Security Training

Learn online, and in a classroom environment, from the experts

# Presentation Roadmap

- **STAAF (Overview)** 
- Background
- STAAF (Deep Dive)
- Results
- Future Work
- Conclusions

# What can STAAF do for you?

## Observation #1:

There are a lot of Android app analysis tools freely available



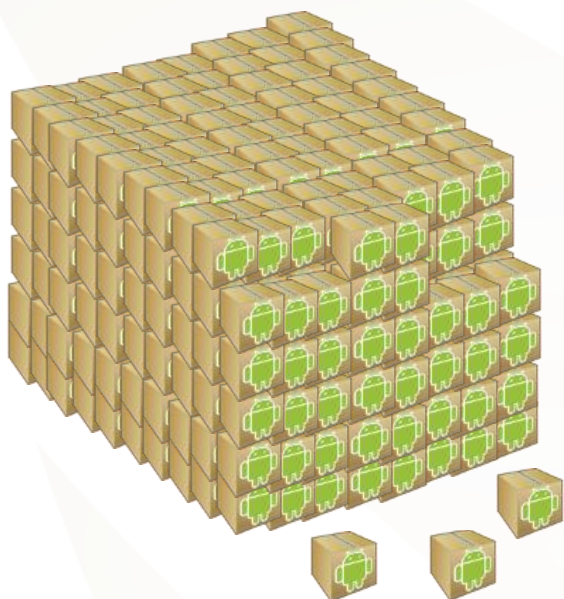
## BUT:

They're typically designed for single app analysis

**STAAF leverages the power of these tools as modules,  
And adds efficiency, scalability, data mgmt and sharing**



# What can STAAF do for you?



## Observation #2:

Higher value analysis can be attained by analyzing large numbers of applications over long periods of time

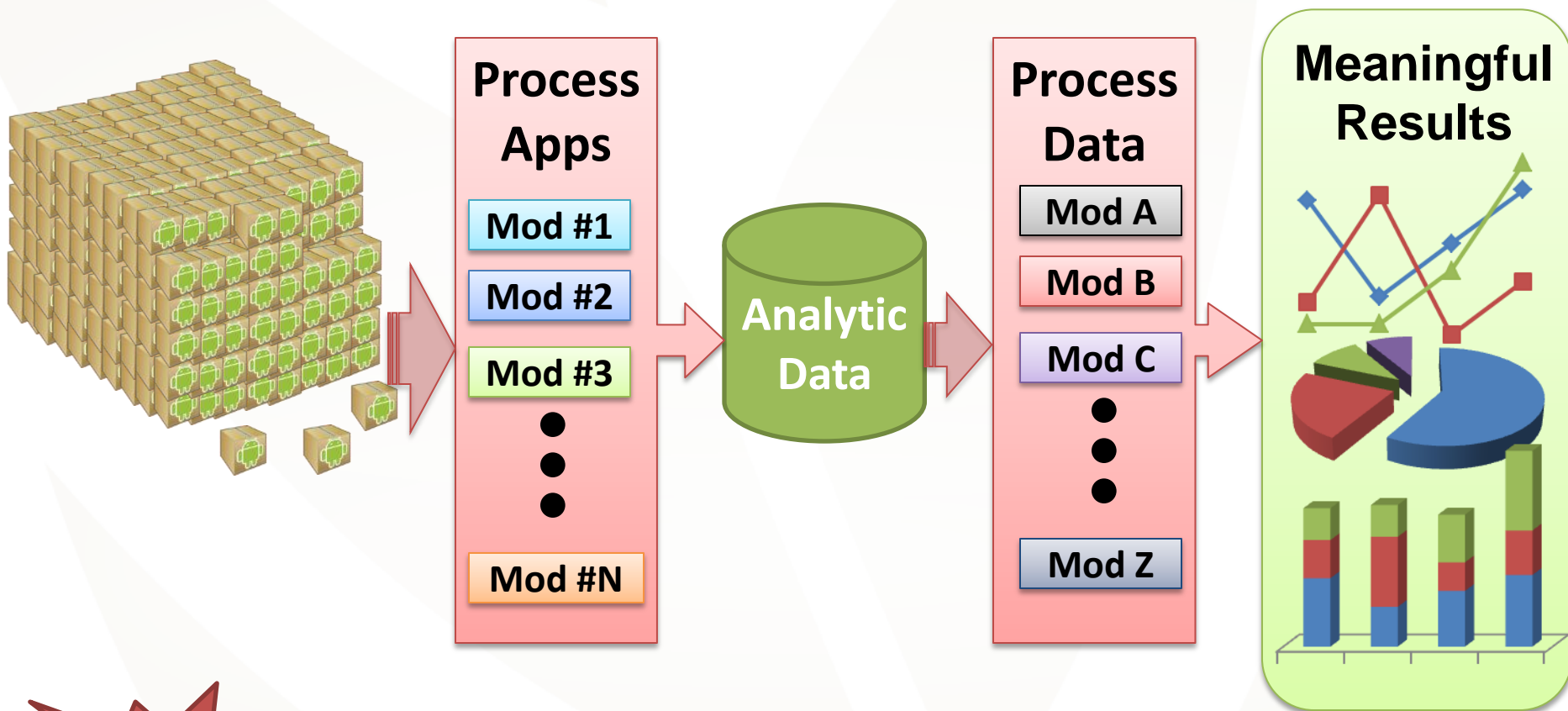
## SOLUTION:

Reduce the time and complexity for an analyst to process large numbers of apps

**Goal**

**Analyze 50k apps in less than 2 days and make the extracted data readily available to analysts**

# What can STAAF do for you?



**Goal**

**Minimize analysts' effort to extract meaningful results from a large number of applications**

# What is STAAF

SCALABLE

TAILORED

APP ANALYSIS

FRAMEWORK



STAAF

SCALABLE TAILORED APP  
ANALYSIS **FRAMEWORK**



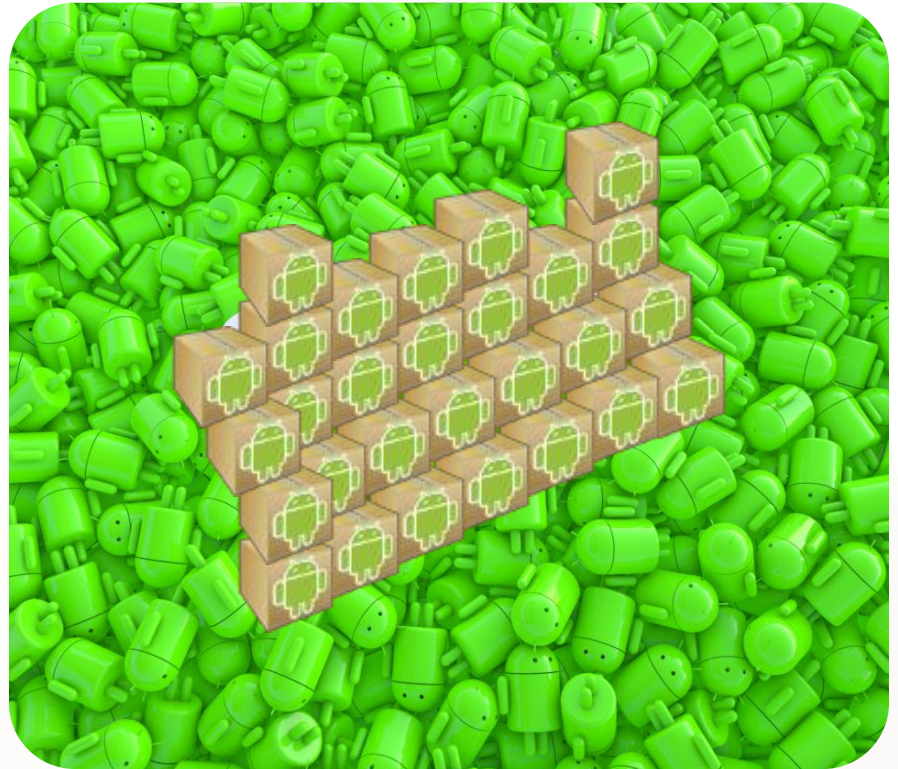
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# What is STAAF

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# What STAAF is NOT

- STAAF is not a stand alone application
- STAAF is not *only* a malware detection or anti-virus engine
- STAAF is not an application collection tool



**STAAF is a problem agnostic app analysis framework**

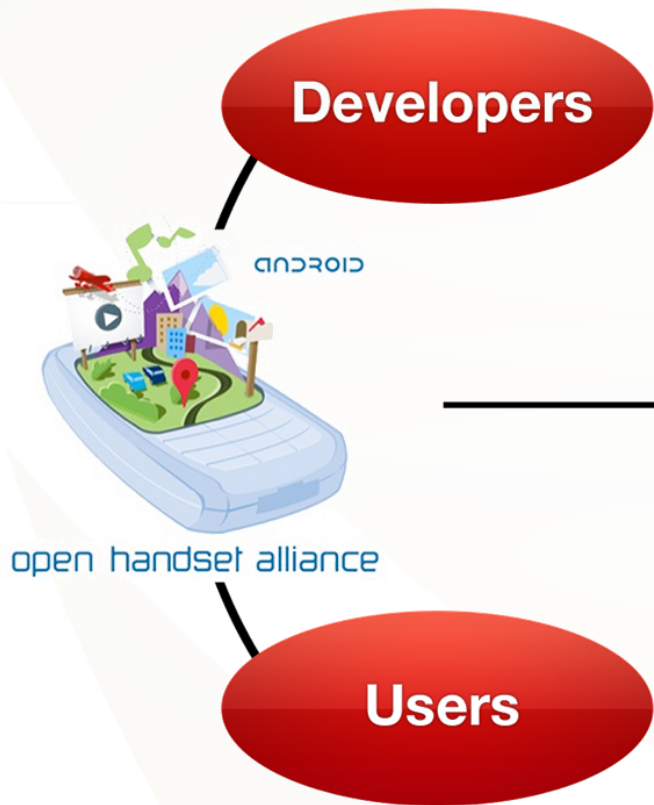
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# Android's Open App Model



- Low barrier to entry
  - Apps hosted and installed from anywhere
  - All apps are created equal
- 
- No distinction between core apps and 3<sup>rd</sup> party apps
  - Accept apps based on:
    1. Trust of the source
    2. Permissions requested

# Verizon iPhone Penetration Across the U.S.

The map displays Verizon iPhone penetration across the United States. The size of the bubble indicates the usage area (High, Medium, Low) and the color indicates the penetration level (Red for High, Green for Medium, Blue for Low). Major cities like San Francisco, Los Angeles, Phoenix, Austin, Miami, Chicago, New York City, and Boston are marked.

State	Penetration Level (Color)	Usage Area (Size)
Washington	High (Red)	Medium
Oregon	Low (Blue)	Medium
Idaho	Low (Blue)	Small
Montana	Low (Blue)	Medium
North Dakota	Low (Blue)	Small
Minnesota	Low (Blue)	Medium
South Dakota	Low (Blue)	Medium
Wyoming	Low (Blue)	Medium
Nebraska	Low (Blue)	Medium
Kansas	Low (Blue)	Medium
Utah	Low (Blue)	Small
Colorado	Medium (Green)	Medium
Arizona	Medium (Green)	Medium
New Mexico	Low (Blue)	Small
Texas	Medium (Green)	Large
Oklahoma	Low (Blue)	Small
Arkansas	Low (Blue)	Small
Mississippi	Low (Blue)	Medium
Alabama	Medium (Green)	Medium
Georgia	Medium (Green)	Medium
Florida	Medium (Green)	Medium
South Carolina	Medium (Green)	Medium
North Carolina	Medium (Green)	Medium
Virginia	Medium (Green)	Medium
West Virginia	Low (Blue)	Small
Kentucky	Low (Blue)	Medium
Tennessee	Low (Blue)	Medium
Missouri	Low (Blue)	Medium
Illinois	Medium (Green)	Medium
Indiana	Low (Blue)	Medium
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Michigan		



## ← Social Gaming Networks

# “Not-So-Legitimate” Permission Use



## SMS Trojan

- Link to site hosting rogue app for “free movie player”
- Sends 2 Premium SMS messages to a Kazakhstan number (about \$5 per message)



## Gemini

- Repackaged apps in Chinese markets
- Sex positions and MonkeyJump2 are known examples
- Central C&C
- Exfiltrates unique device identifiers
- Downloads and Install New Apps (with permission)




## DroidDream

- Approx. 50 Malicious apps in **official** market
- Central C&C
- Exfiltrates unique device identifiers
- Downloads additional code modules

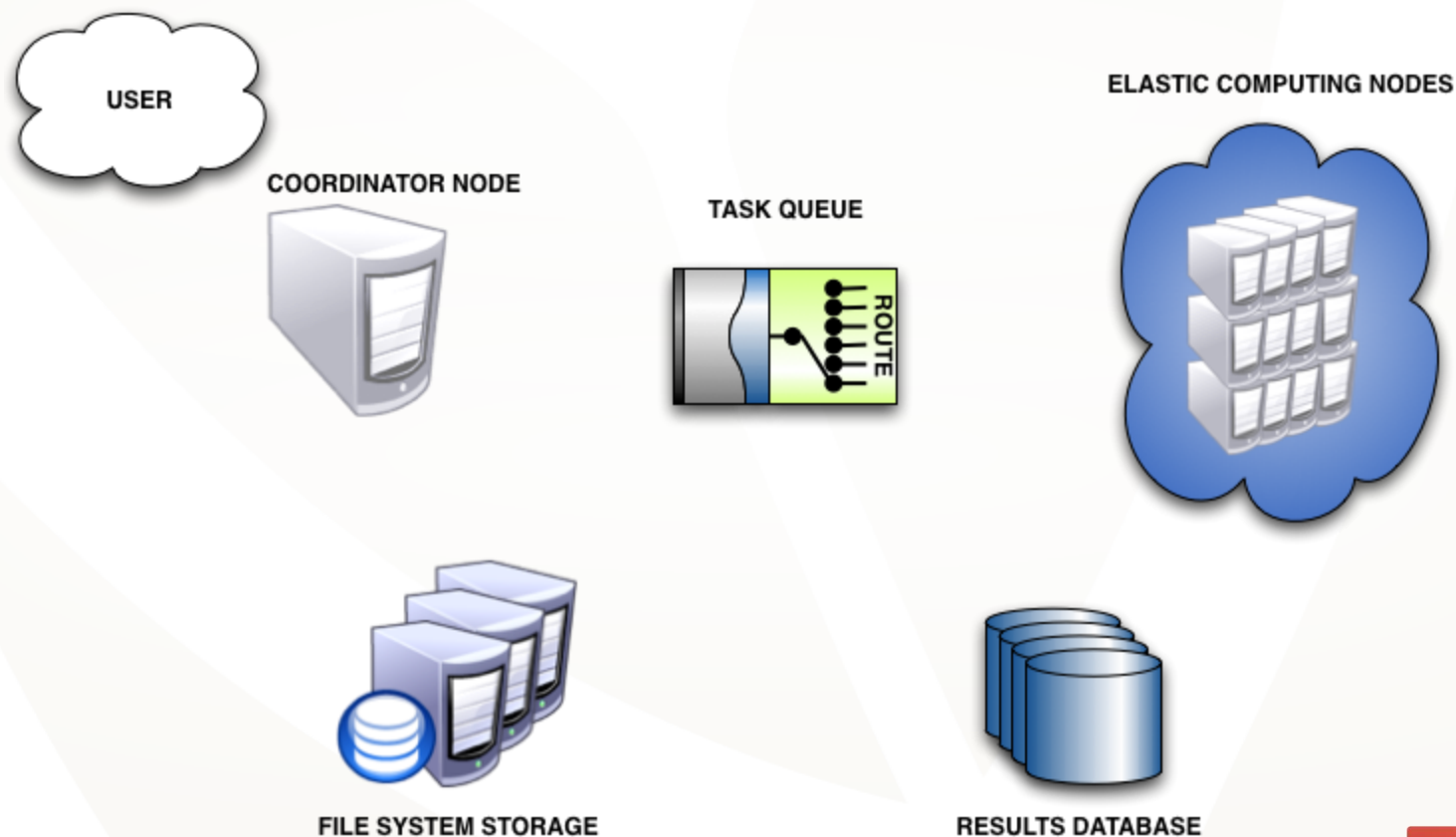


# Presentation Roadmap

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- **STAAF (Deep Dive)** 
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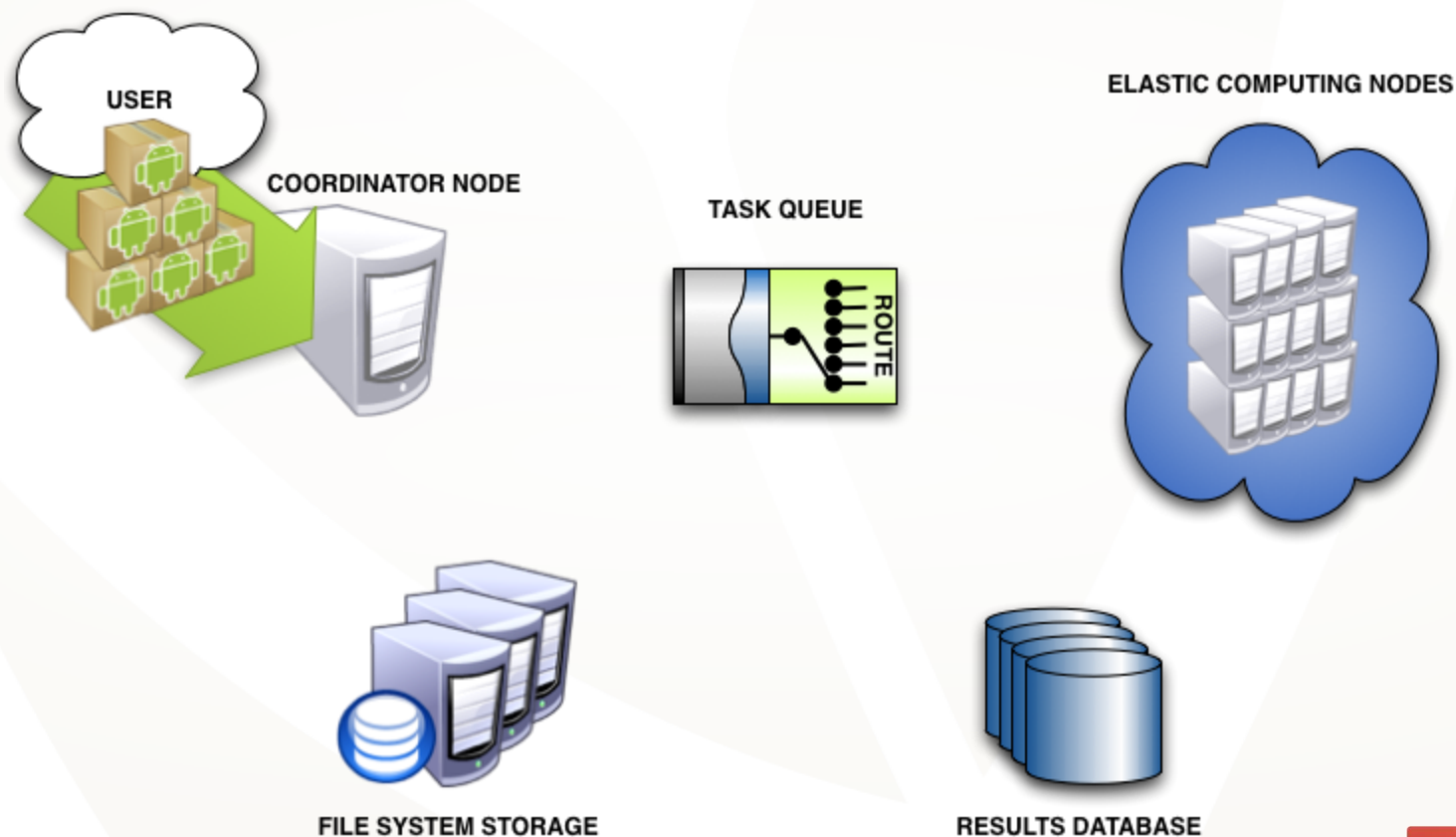
# STAAF Workflow

## Step 0: STAAF components initialized



# STAAF Workflow

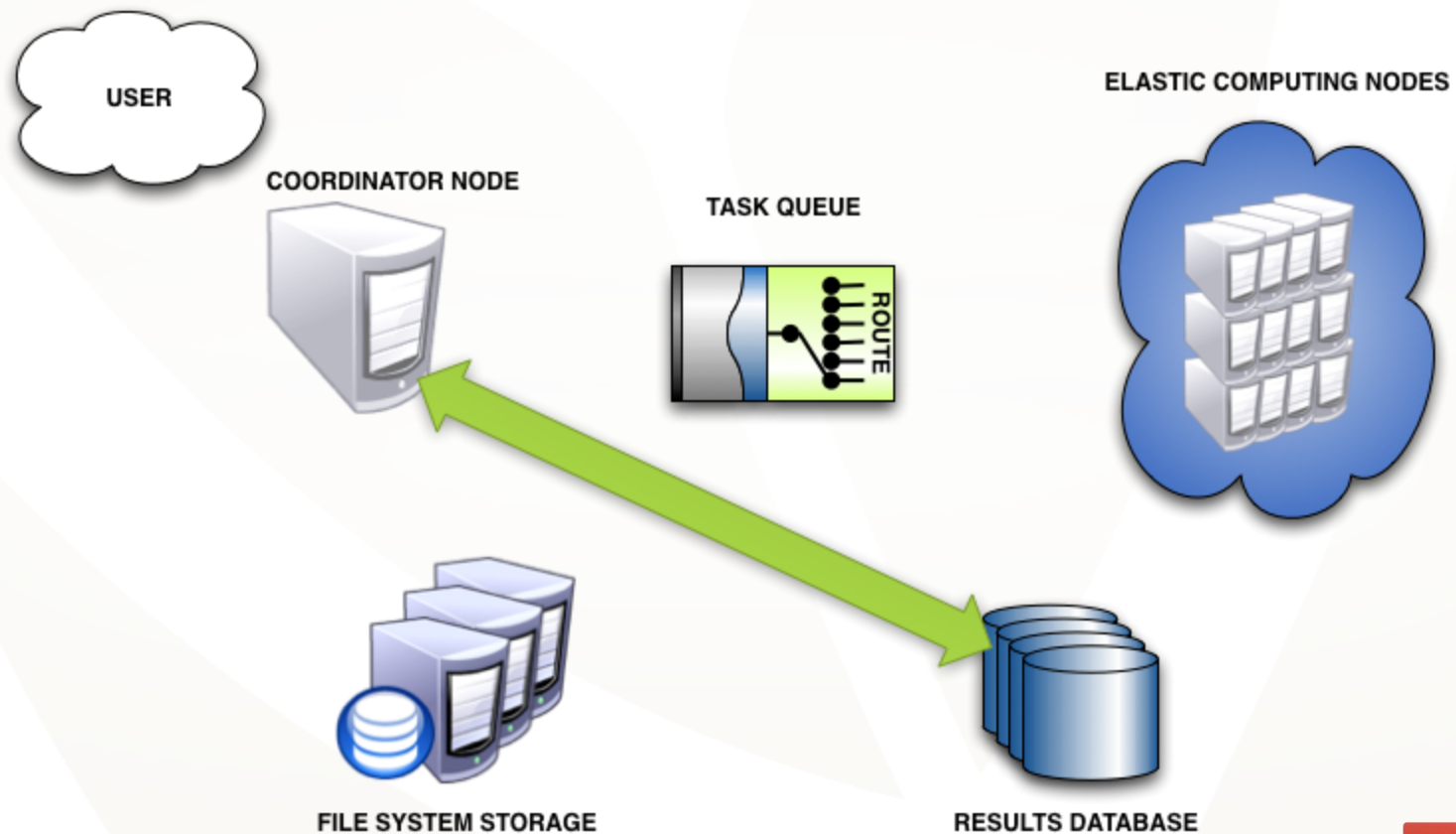
**Step 1:** Users send APKs to be processed





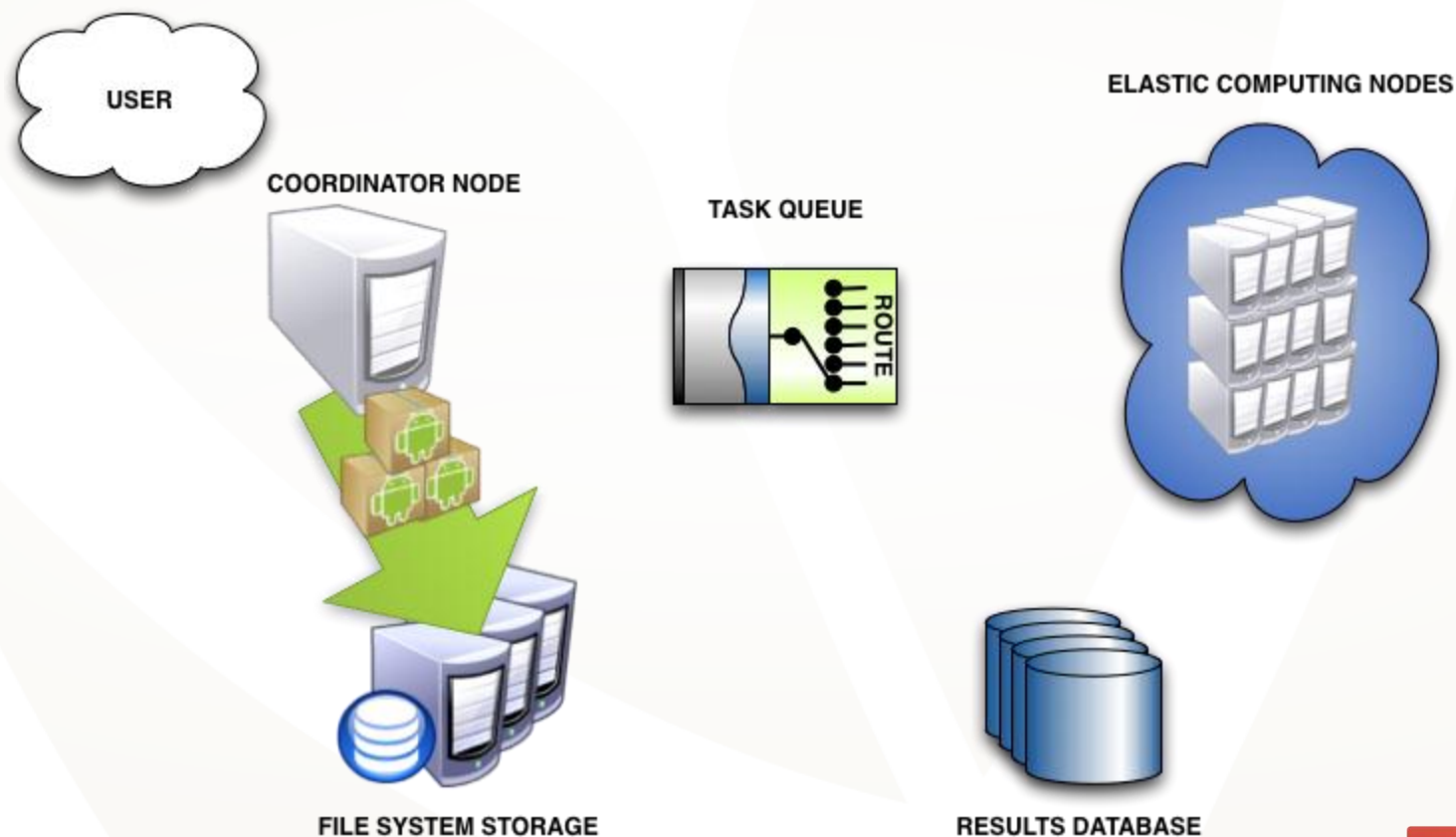
# STAAF Workflow

**Step 2:** Coordinator checks database for previous results and logs new instance data for each APK



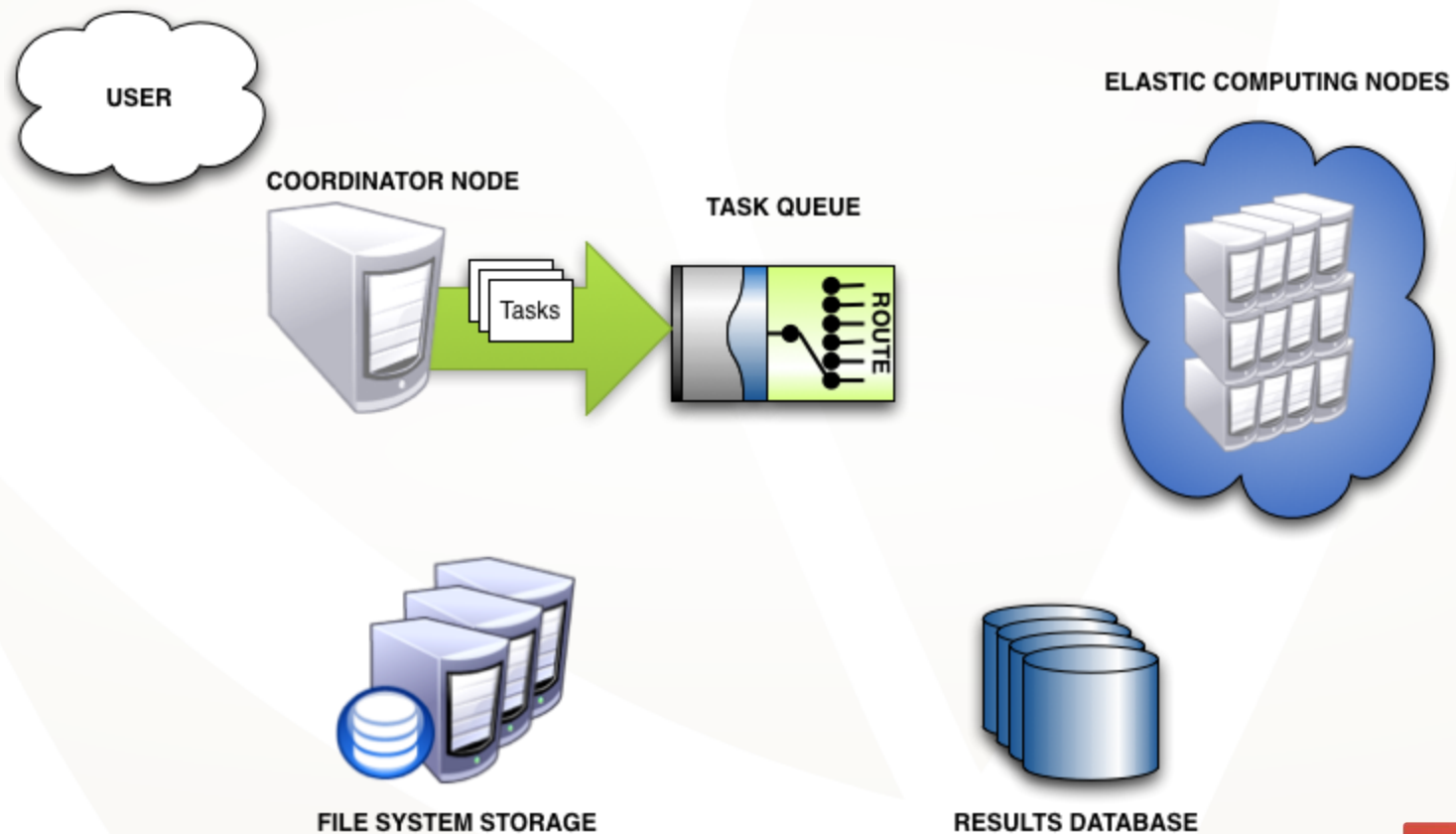
# STAAF Workflow

**Step 3:** Coordinator sends new APKs to the file repository service



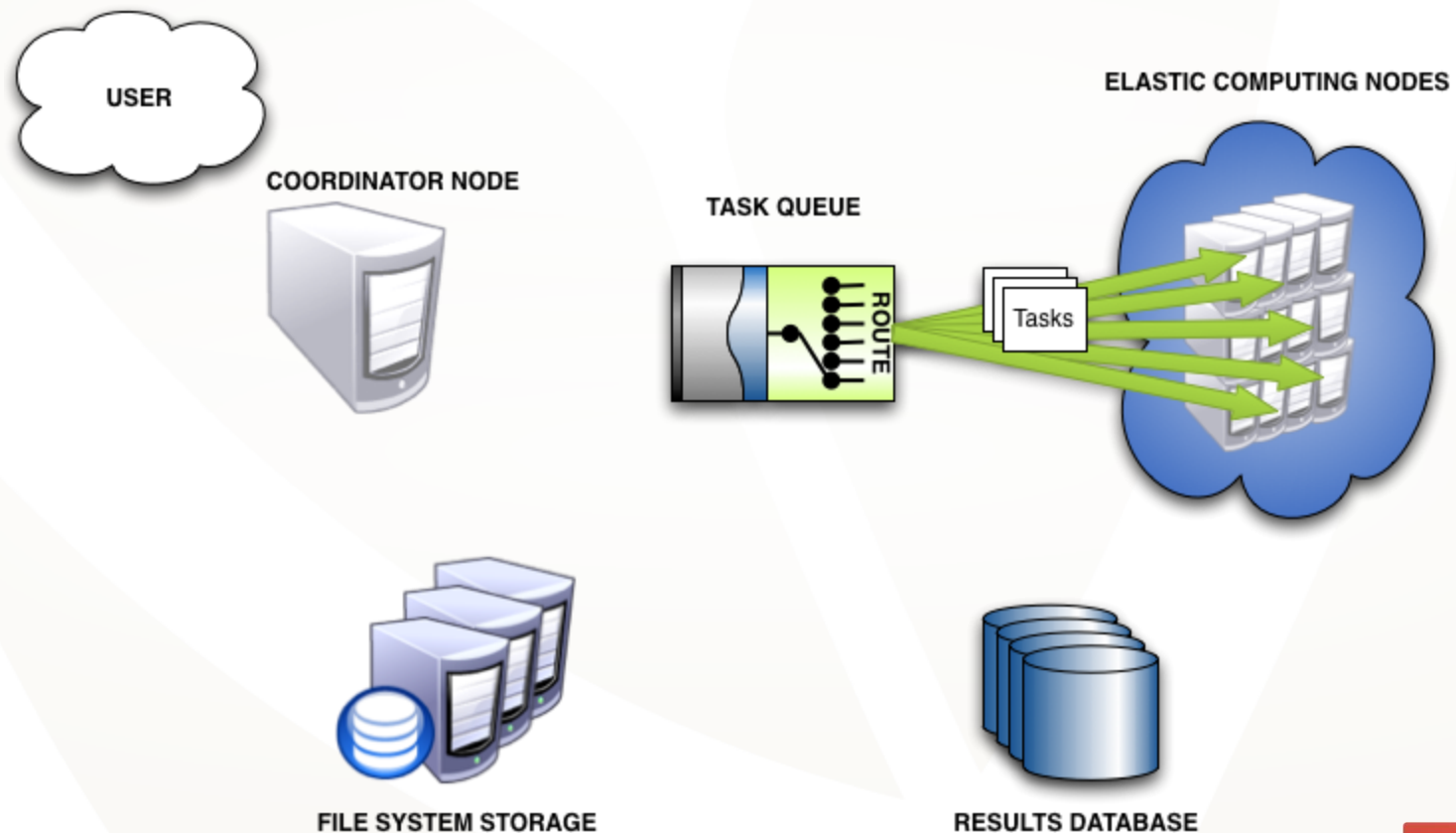
# STAAF Workflow

**Step 4:** Coordinator sends tasking orders to the task queue



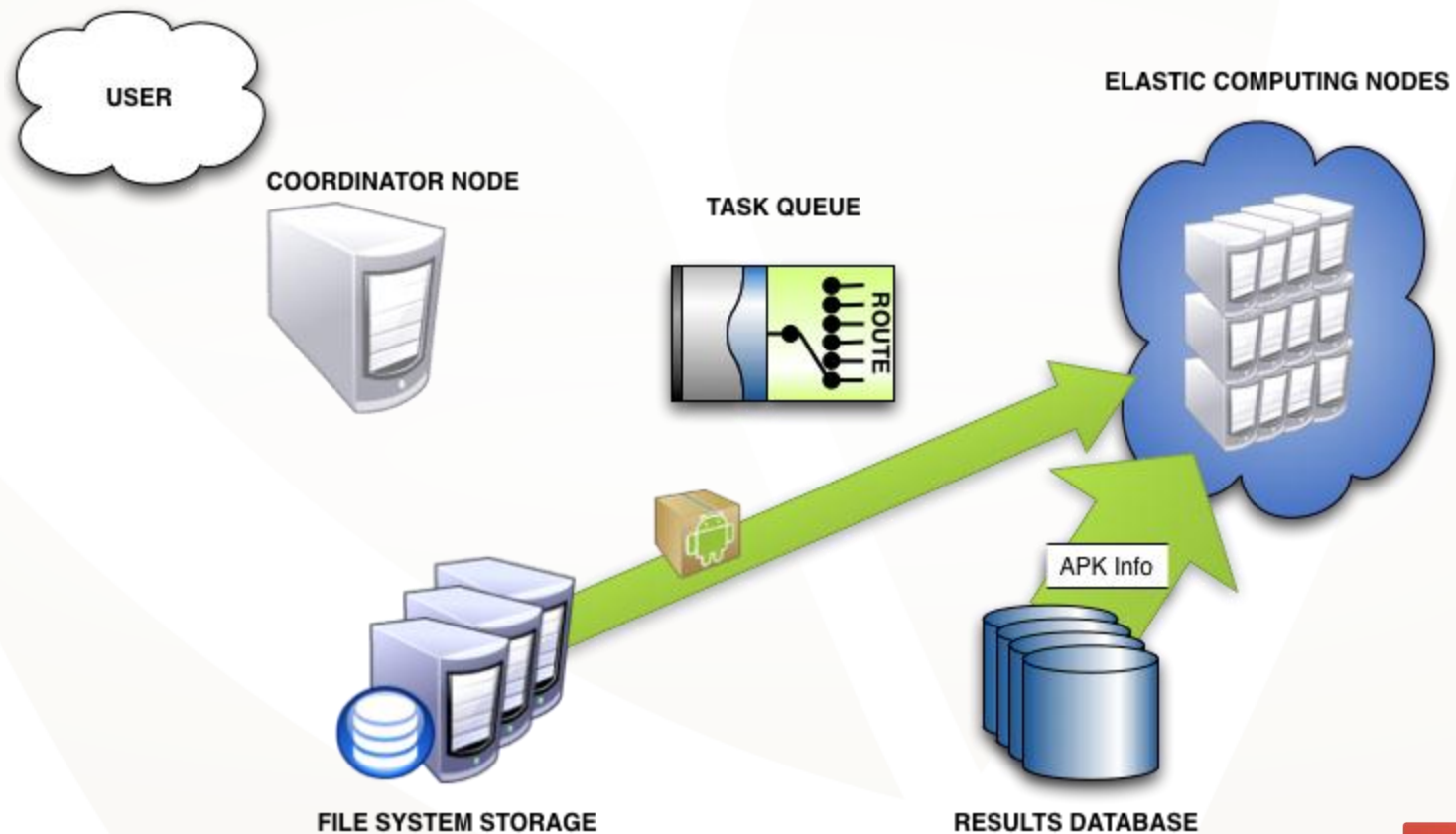
# STAAF Workflow

**Step 5:** Elastic computing nodes pull tasks from their designated task queue



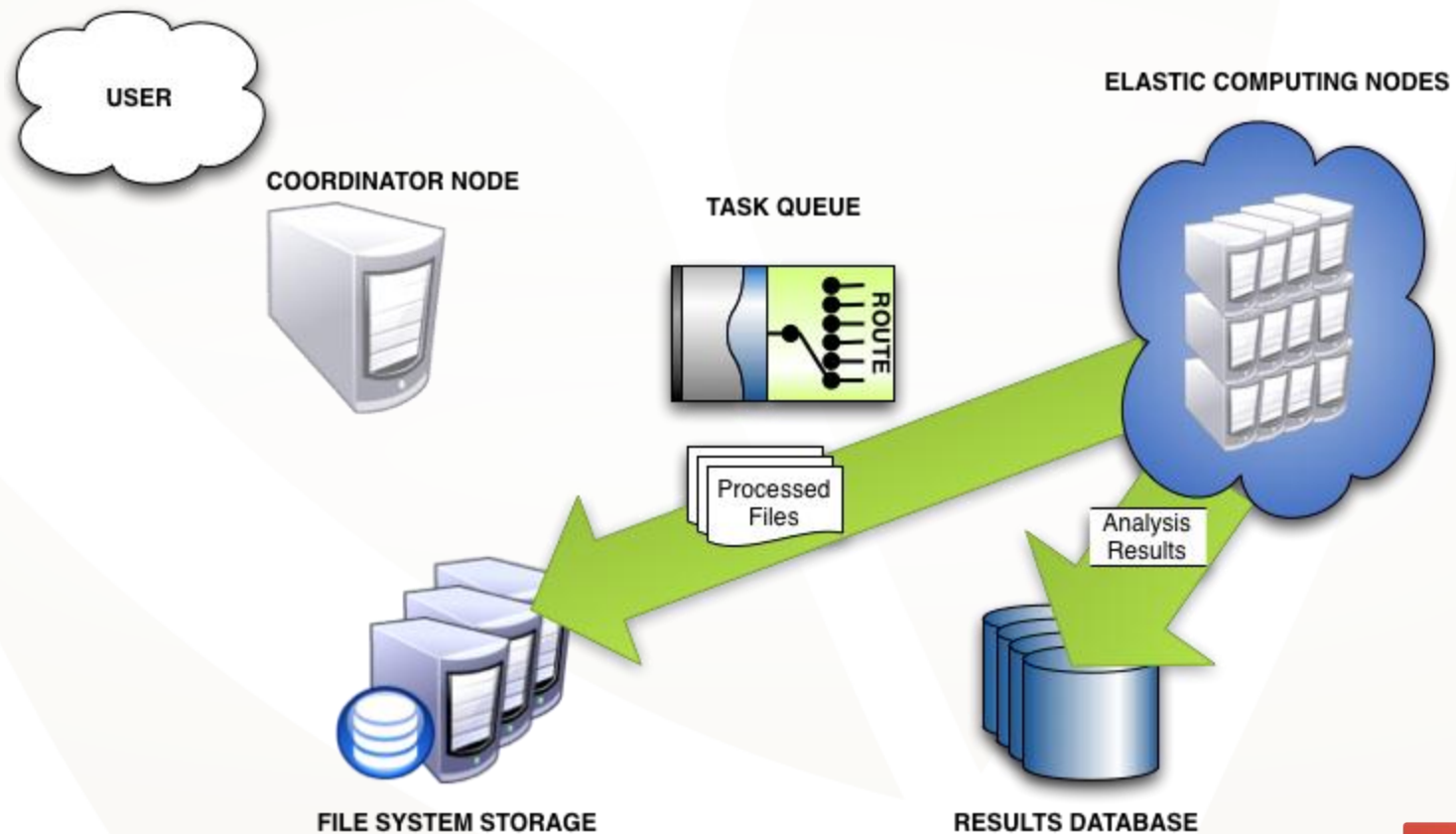
# STAAF Workflow

**Step 6:** Elastic computing nodes pull in the APK and related information



# STAAF Workflow

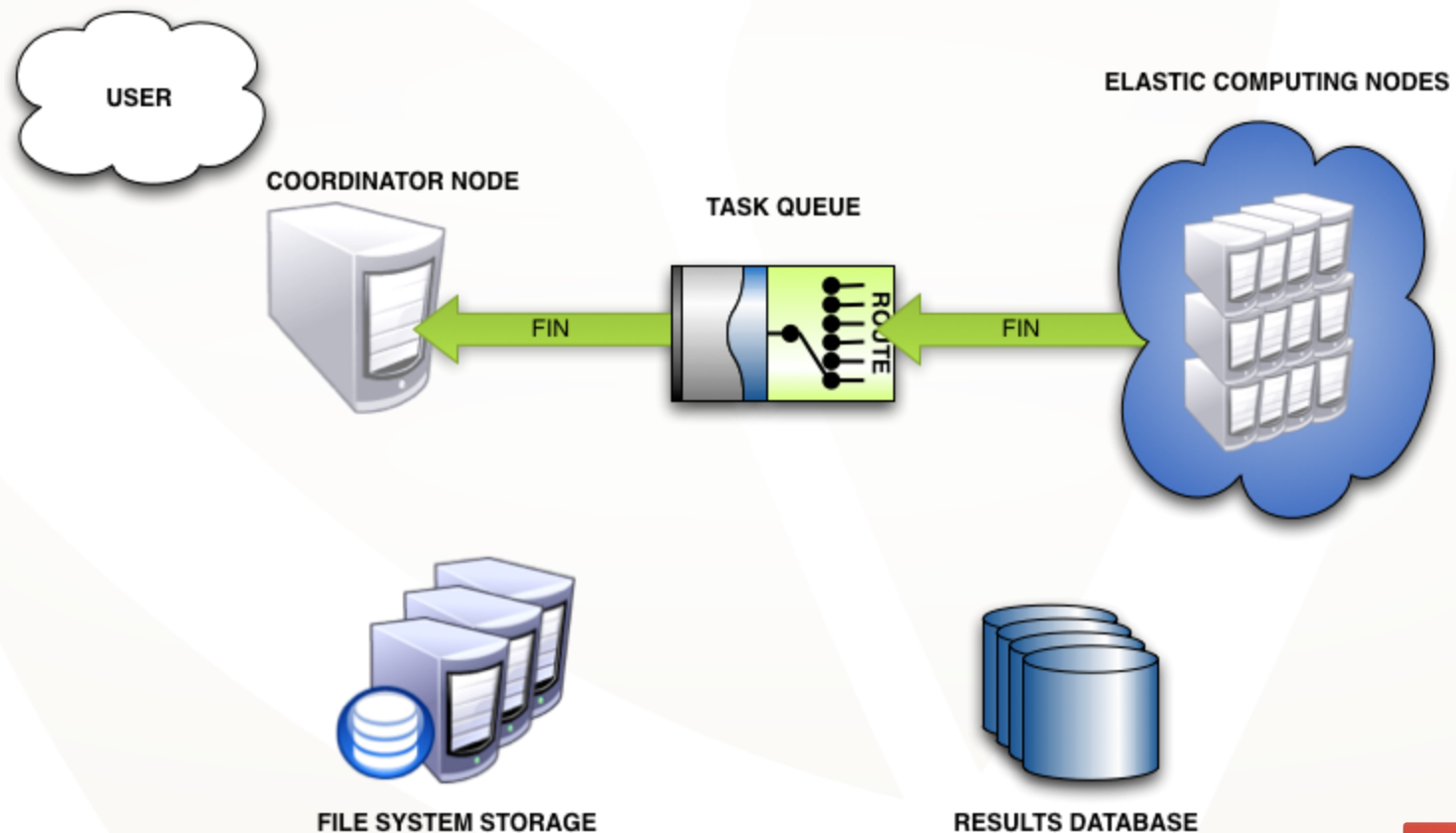
**Step 6:** After processing the elastic computing nodes push out processed files and analysis results





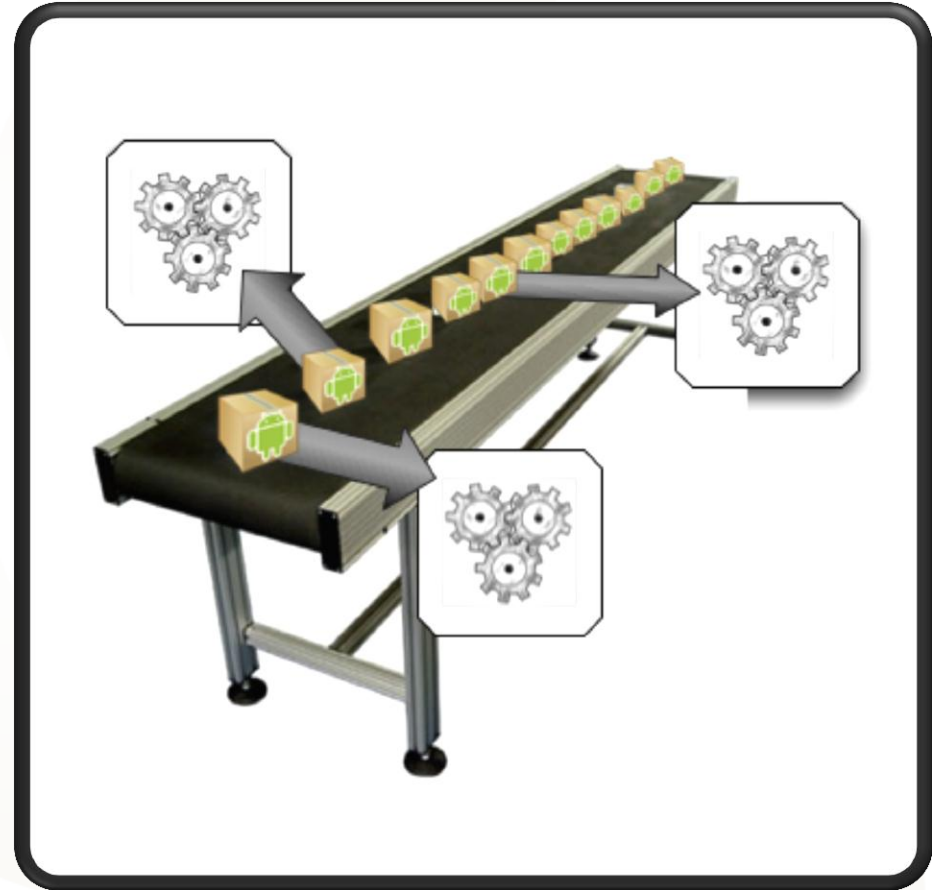
# STAAF Workflow

**Step 7:** When all tasking is complete elastic computing nodes notify the coordinator



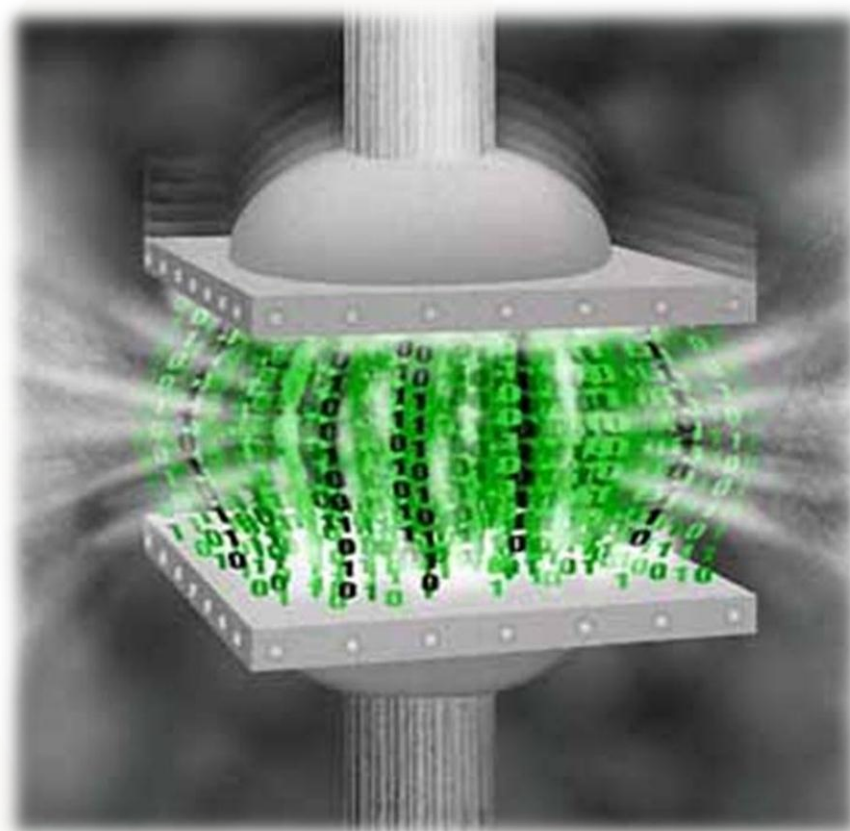
# Task Modules

- Can be registered dynamically
- Task-Oriented
  - High level
    - What % of apps use permission X
    - What is the most common libraries used
  - Mid level
    - Extract Permissions
    - Extract static URLs
    - Extract Methods Called
  - Low level
    - Extract manifest
    - Extract Dex bytecode



# Deduplication of Effort

- All Intermediate data are cached for later use
  - Extract and convert manifest to ASCII
  - Extract Dex and convert to Smali and Java
  - Compute the control flow graph from the Dex
- Libraries and shared resources must only be processed once
- Apps must only be processed once by each module, ever



**Small savings matter at large scales**

# Distributed Data Sharing

- Sharing app samples is just the beginning
- Share the entire process:
  - Raw Application
  - Extracted Resources
  - Raw Data
  - Processed Data
- Or set specific limits on what data is shared



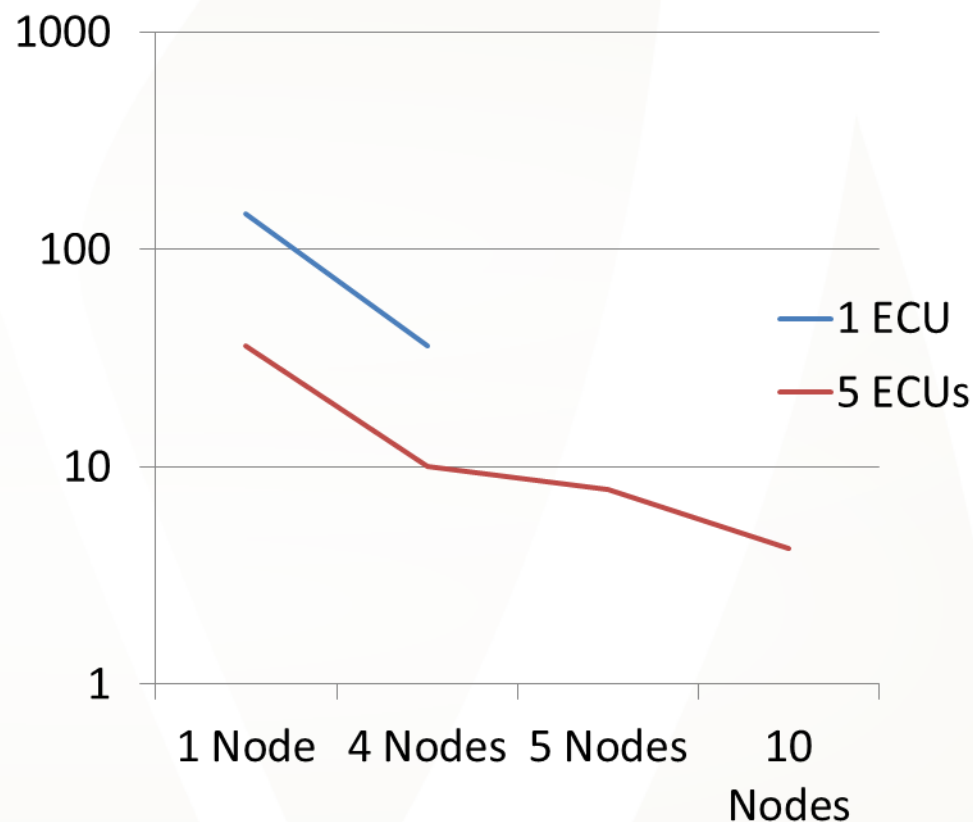
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# Time Trials

STAAF Performance Tests					
#	Time	Apps	ECUs	Nodes	Database
1	2h25m	500	1	1	Central
2	2h00m	500	1	2	Central
3	1h56m	500	1	4	Central
4	0h36m	500	1	4	Local
5	0h36m	500	5	1	Central
6	0h28m	500	5	4	Central
7	0h10m	500	5	4	Local
8	0h27m	1722	5	5	Local
9	1h19m	9349	5	10	Local



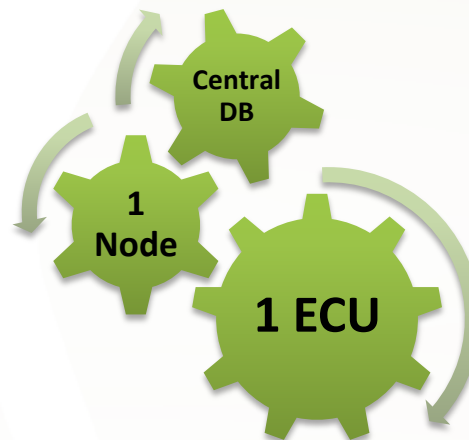
**Achieved 50k apps in ~7 hours\***

**\*Extrapolated from shorter tests**

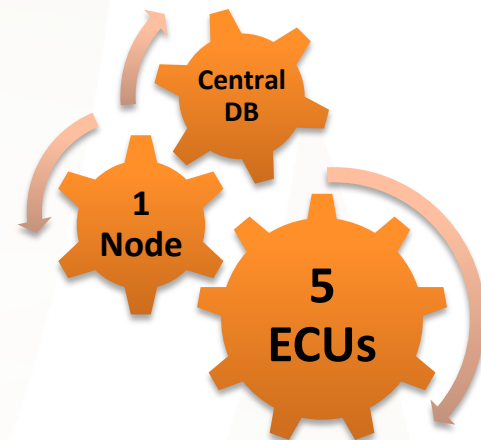


# Time Trials

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**Compute Time  
2h25m**

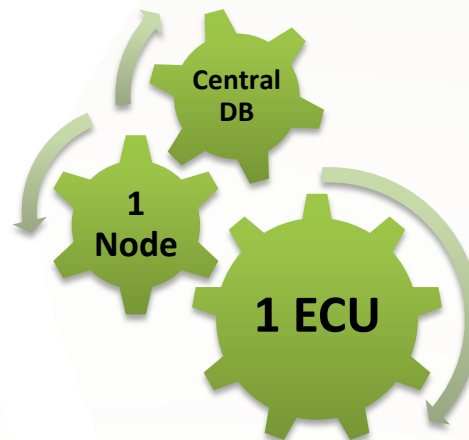


**Compute Time  
0h36m**

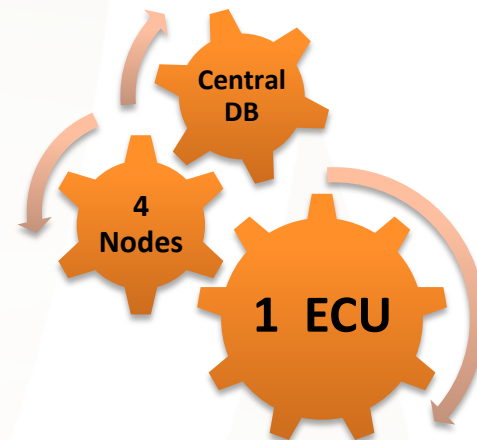
**“One EC2 Compute Unit (ECU) provides the equivalent CPU capacity of a 1.0-1.2 GHz 2007 Opteron or 2007 Xeon processor.” -Amazon**

# Time Trials

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**Compute Time  
2h25m**

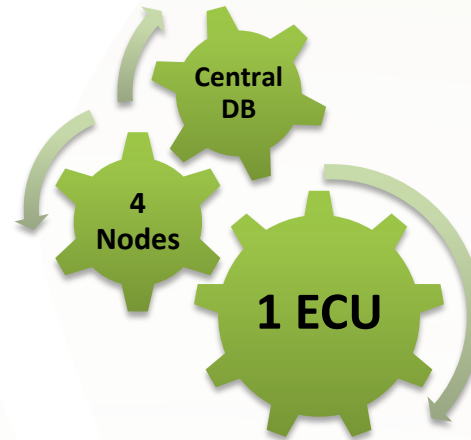


**Compute Time  
1h56m**

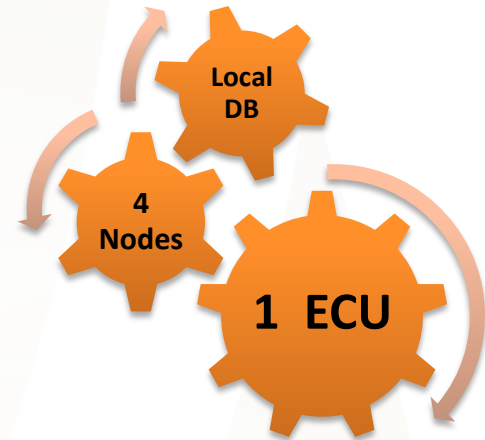
**STAAF is bound by both CPU and database throughput**

# Time Trials

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**Compute Time  
1h56m**

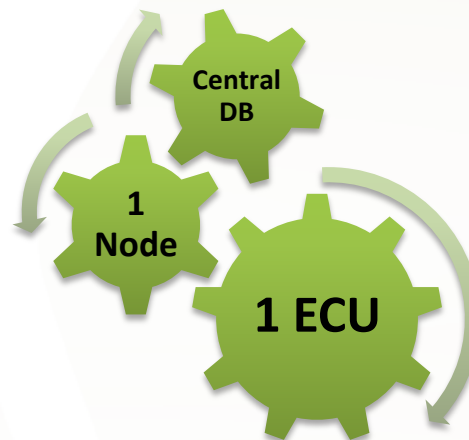


**Compute Time  
0h36m**

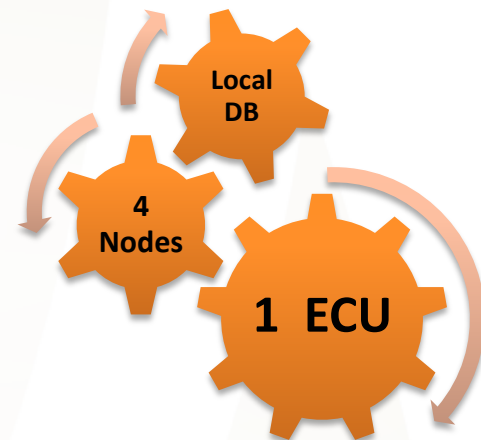
**By using distributed, local databases STAAF achieves a significant time performance increase**

# Time Trials

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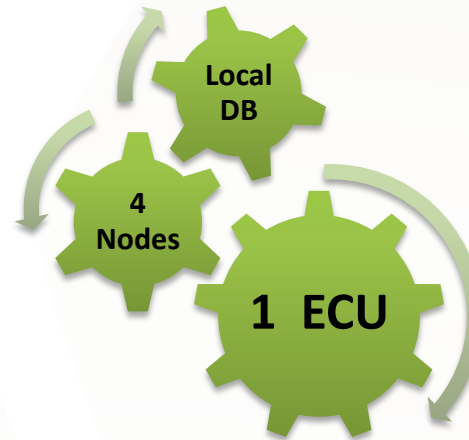


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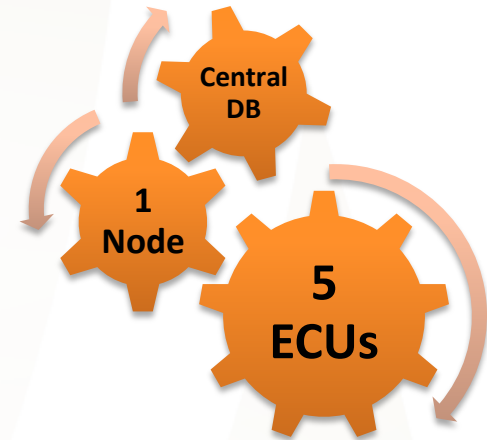
**Using by adding multiple processors with local databases, we achieve near linear scalability**

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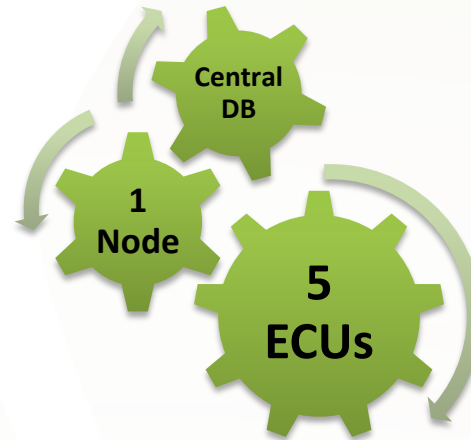


**Compute Time  
0h36m**

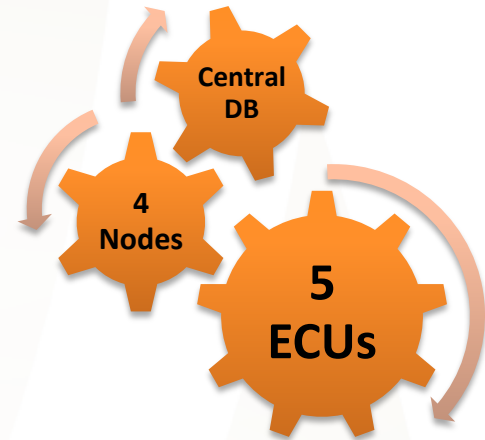
**By simply increasing the CPU capacity to 5 ECUs, we achieve the same performance as four 1 ECU nodes**

# Time Trials

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**Compute Time  
0h36m**



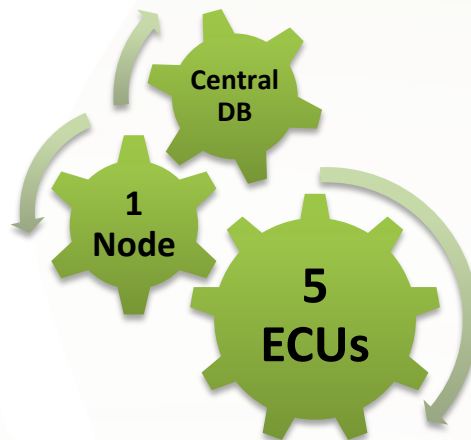
**Compute Time  
0h28m**

**Once again, using a central database fails to  
achieve linear performance gains**

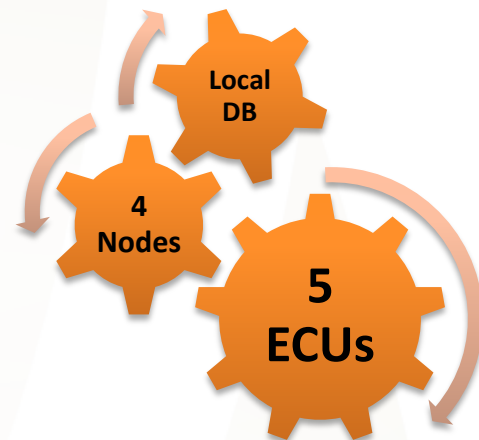


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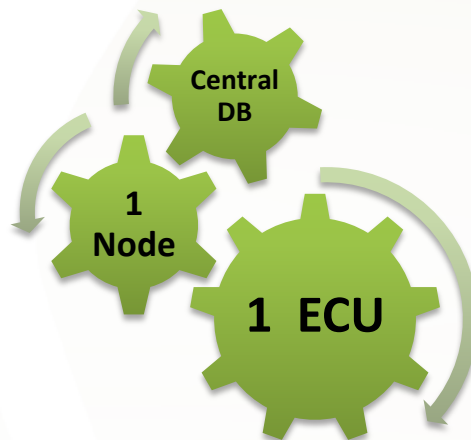


**Compute Time  
0h10m**

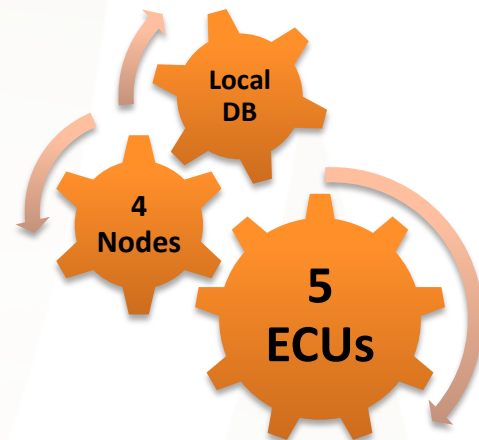
**By using distributed, local databases we once again achieve near linear performance gains**

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2	2h00m	500	1	2	Central
3	1h56m	500	1	4	Central
4	0h36m	500	1	4	Local
5	0h36m	500	5	1	Central
6	0h28m	500	5	4	Central
7	<u>0h10m</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>Local</u>
8	0h27m	1722	5	5	Local
9	1h19m	9349	5	10	Local



**Compute Time  
2h25m**

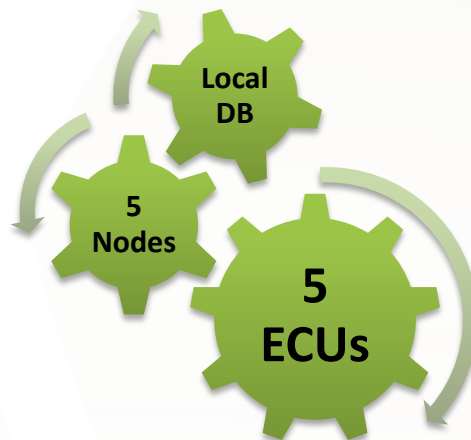


**Compute Time  
0h10m**

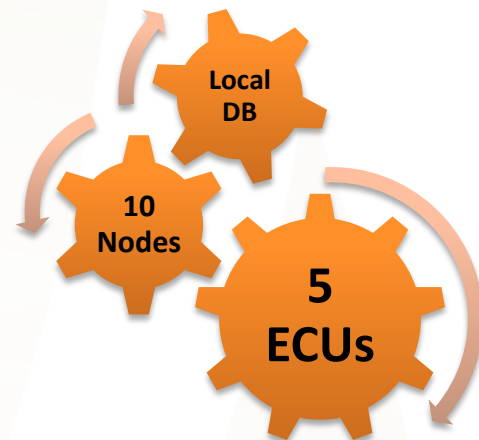
**By increasing CPU capacity, number of processing nodes, and number of databases, we decreased processing time by 14.5x**

# Time Trials

STAAF Performance Tests					
#	Time	Apps	ECUs	Nodes	Database
1	2h25m	500	1	1	Central
2	2h00m	500	1	2	Central
3	1h56m	500	1	4	Central
4	0h36m	500	1	4	Local
5	0h36m	500	5	1	Central
6	0h28m	500	5	4	Central
7	0h10m	500	5	4	Local
8	<u>0h27m</u>	<u>1722</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>Local</u>
9	<u>1h19m</u>	<u>9349</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>Local</u>



**1722 Apps**  
**Compute Time**  
**0h27m**



**9349 Apps**  
**Compute Time**  
**1h19m**

**Larger tests confirm that STAAF continues to scale linearly**

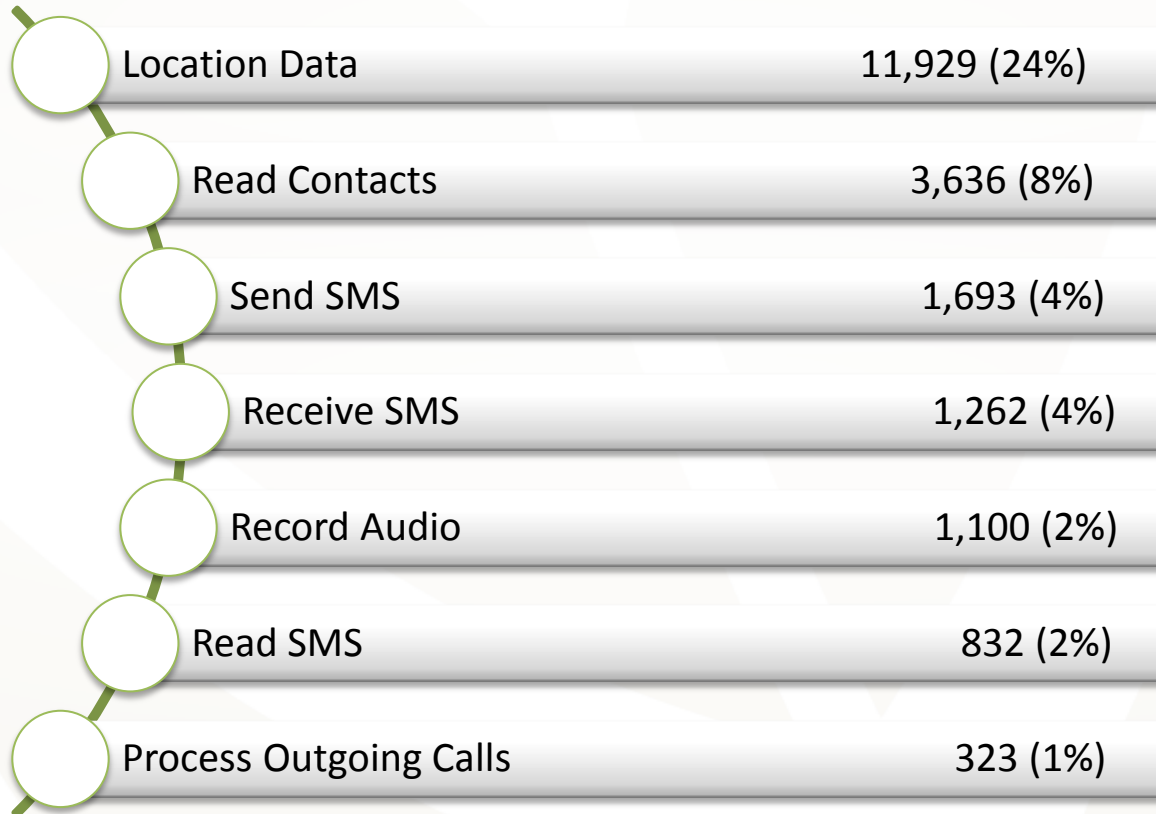
# Initial Results :: Permissions Requests

## 53,000 Applications Analyzed

- **Android Market:** ~48,000
- **3<sup>rd</sup> Party Markets:** ~5,000

## Permissions Requested

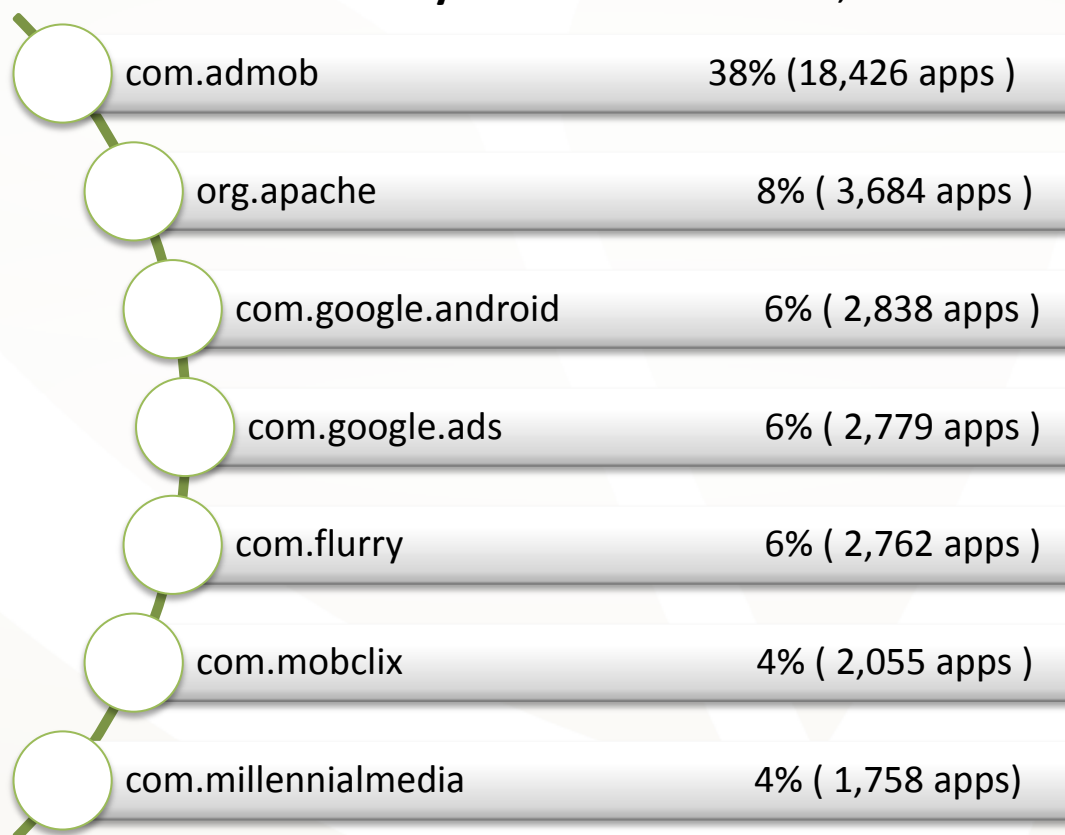
- **Average:** 3
- **Most Requested:** 117



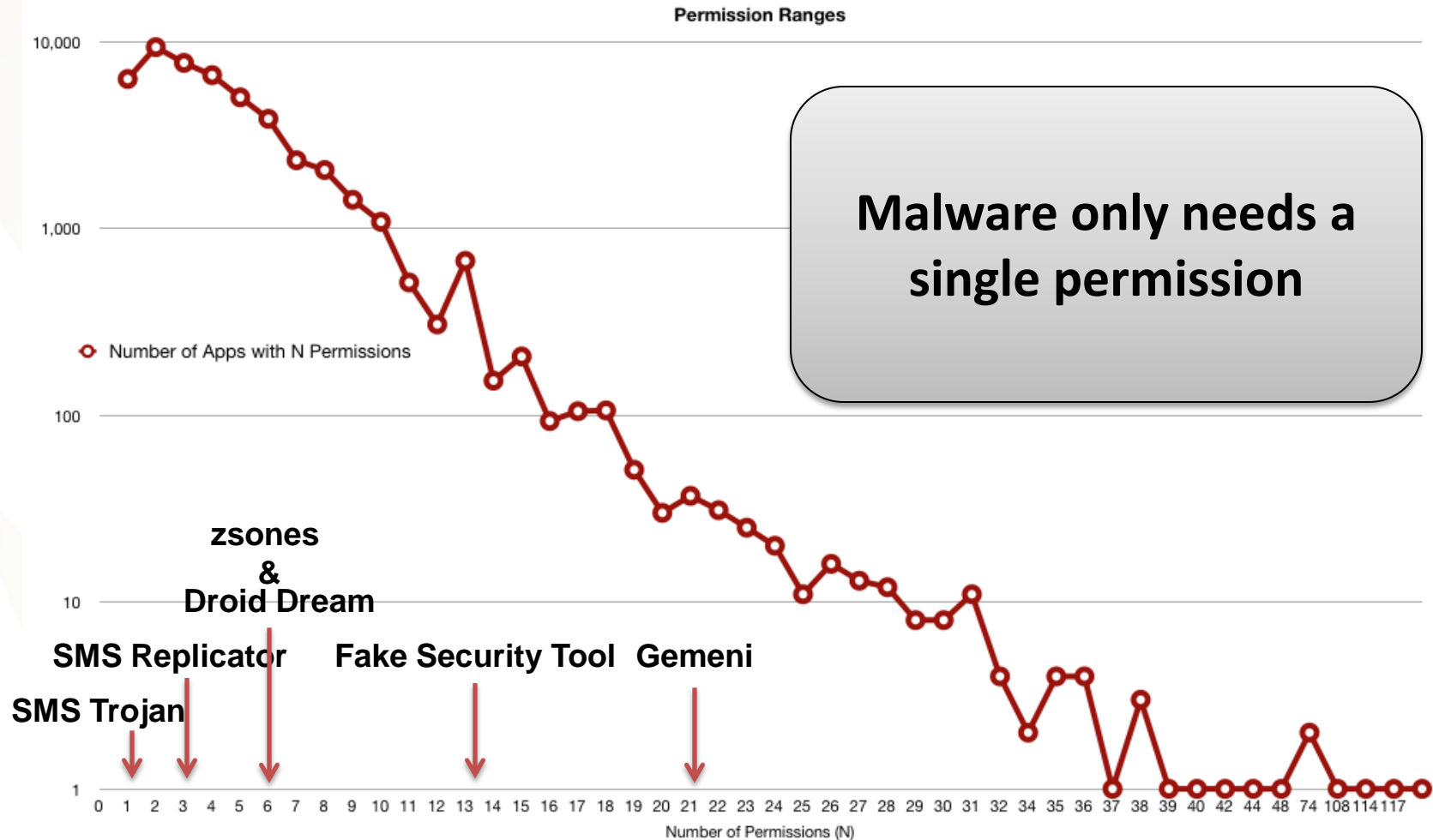
# Additional Results :: Shared Libraries

## 53,000 Applications Analyzed

- **Android Market:** ~48,000
- **3<sup>rd</sup> Party Markets:** ~5,000



# Permissions Are Not a Good Indicator





# Presentation Roadmap

- STAAF (Overview)
- Background
- STAAF (Deep Dive)
- Results
- **Future Work**
- Conclusions



# STAAF's Future

- Build a publically available user interface
- Provide a dashboard with global stats
- Further Tune database performance issues
- Build more complex analysis modules
  - Static data flow analysis
  - Dynamic sandbox analysis
- Expose a public module interface through UI



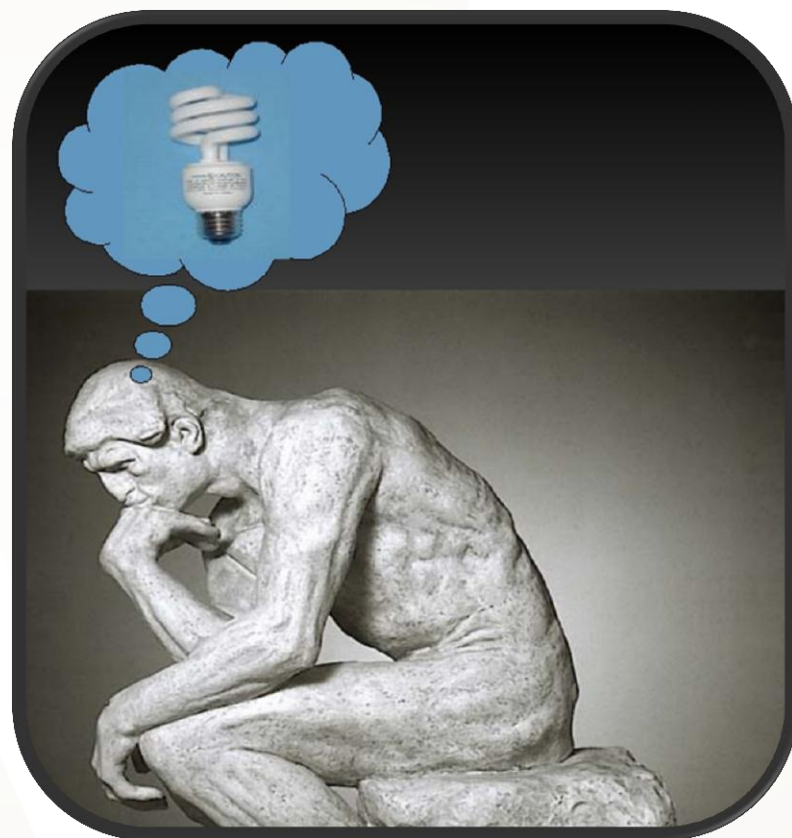
# Presentation Roadmap

- STAAF (Overview)
- Background
- STAAF (Deep Dive)
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# Final Thoughts

- STAAF is a system of systems and services, not an application
- STAAF enables large scale Android application analysis
- STAAF is problem agnostic and can be tailored to answer many analytic questions
- STAAF augments the capabilities of the analyst, it does not replace them
- STAAF achieves scalable performance increases by increasing computer nodes/power



# Q&A

